Financial Statements June 30, 2023 and 2022 Irvine Valley College Foundation



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CPAs & BUSINESS ADVISORS

Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Governors Irvine Valley College Foundation Irvine, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Irvine Valley College Foundation (the Foundation), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Irvine Valley College Foundation as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Foundation and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Erde Bailly LLP

Rancho Cucamonga, California November 27, 2023

Irvine Valley College Foundation Statements of Financial Position June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Assets		
Current Assets Cash Accounts receivable Due from South Orange County Community College District Promises to give Investments Prepaid expenses	\$ 136,467 13,315 - 5,000 1,027,020 11,196	\$ 132,108 13,523 77,200 - 801,543 9,460
Total Current Assets	1,192,998	1,033,834
Noncurrent Assets Investments Promises to give, net of discount Beneficial interest in assets held by the Foundation for California Community Colleges (FCCC)	3,079,579 165,533 434,269	2,662,440 142,452 415,927
Total Noncurrent Assets	3,679,381	3,220,819
Total Assets	\$ 4,872,379	\$ 4,254,653
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Current Liabilities Accounts payable Due to South Orange County Community College District Pass-through scholarships payable	\$ 20,141	\$
Total Current Liabilities	69,324	43,961
Net Assets Without donor restrictions With donor restrictions Total Net Assets	1,289,207 3,513,848 4,803,055	1,132,325 3,078,367 4,210,692
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 4,872,379	\$ 4,254,653

Irvine Valley College Foundation Statements of Activities Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

		2023				
	Without Donor	With Donor		Without Donor	With Donor	
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total
Revenues						
Contributions	\$ 242,042	\$ 723,271	\$ 965,313	\$ 85,736	\$ 591,460	\$ 677,196
Campus programs	26,129	4,212	30,341	, 85,730 11,747	2,318	14,065
Donated services	978,926	-,212	978,926	842,643	2,510	842,643
Donated professional fees	8,200	-	8,200	8,650	_	8,650
In-kind donations	28,927	-	28,927	9,924	-	9,924
Special events	181,902	-	181,902	174,536	-	174,536
Total Revenues	1,466,126	727,483	2,193,609	1,133,236	593,778	1,727,014
Expenses						
Program	1,308,096	-	1,308,096	1,064,008	-	1,064,008
Management and general	208,692	-	208,692	223,400	-	223,400
Fundraising	299,932	-	299,932	233,588	-	233,588
Total Expenses	1,816,720		1,816,720	1,520,996	-	1,520,996
Other Income (Losses)						
Investment income (losses), net of expenses	78,816	118,316	197,132	(304,402)	(392,667)	(697,069)
Change in beneficial interest in assets	70,010	110,510	157,152	(304,402)	(352,007)	(057,005)
held by the FCCC	-	18,342	18,342	_	(84,435)	(84,435)
Net assets released from restrictions and		10,512	10,012		(01,100)	(01,100)
net asset transfers	428,660	(428,660)		388,752	(388,752)	
Total Other Income (Losses)	507,476	(292,002)	215,474	84,350	(865,854)	(781,504)
Change in Net Assets	156,882	435,481	592,363	(303,410)	(272,076)	(575 <i>,</i> 486)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	1,132,325	3,078,367	4,210,692	1,435,735	3,350,443	4,786,178
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 1,289,207	\$ 3,513,848	\$ 4,803,055	\$ 1,132,325	\$ 3,078,367	\$ 4,210,692

Irvine Valley College Foundation Statements of Functional Expenses Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023						
			Ma	nagement			
		Program	an	d General	Fu	ndraising	 Total
Salaries and benefits Scholarship and grants	\$	3,268 473,496	\$	5,529 -	\$	4,971 -	\$ 13,768 473,496
Other student support Donated services		100 650,001		- 153,049		- 175,876	100 978,926
Donated professional fees Supplies and printing				8,200 7,731		-	8,200 7,731
Conferences and meetings Dues and memberships		21,060 1,343		1,000 1,755		-	22,060 3,098
Equipment Contract services		2,385 12,422		- 6,617		-	2,385 19,039
Program expenses Fundraising		101,993		7,330 -		- 119,085	109,323 119,085
In-kind donations Other expenses		28,927 13,101		- 17,481		-	 28,927 30,582
Total Expenses	\$	1,308,096	\$	208,692	\$	299,932	\$ 1,816,720

	 2022						
		Ma	nagement				
	 Program	an	d General	Fu	Indraising		Total
Salaries and benefits	\$ 16,154	\$	8,444	\$	8,321	\$	32,919
Scholarship and grants	451,262		-		-		451,262
Other student support	7,775		-		-		7,775
Donated services	518,899		169,687		154,057		842,643
Donated professional fees	-		8,650		-		8,650
Supplies and printing	-		7,111		-		7,111
Conferences and meetings	12,178		87		-		12,265
Dues and memberships	2,730		3,520		-		6,250
Equipment	381		-		-		381
Contract services	2,207		7,292		-		9,499
Program expenses	32,985		3,420		-		36,405
Fundraising	-		-		71,210		71,210
In-kind donations	9,924		-		-		9,924
Other expenses	 9,513		15,189		-		24,702
		_					
Total Expenses	\$ 1,064,008	\$	223,400	\$	233,588	\$	1,520,996

Irvine Valley College Foundation Statements of Cash Flows Year Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Operating Activities Contributions received and special events receipts, net of amounts restricted for long-term purposes Campus programs receipts Interest and dividends, net of fees Payments to/on behalf of District employees Payments to suppliers Payments to/on behalf of students	\$ 1,043,499 30,341 77,754 (13,768) (305,898) (457,374)	\$ 425,478 14,065 70,067 (32,919) (169,114) (456,671)
Net Cash Provided by/(Used in) Operating Activities	 374,554	 (149,094)
Investing Activities Purchase of investments Proceeds from sale of investments	 (941,218) 417,980	 (470,125) 195,670
Net Cash Used in Investing Activities	 (523,238)	 (274,455)
Financing Activities Collections of contributions restricted for long-term purposes	 153,043	 328,685
Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities	153,043	 328,685
Change in Cash	4,359	(94,864)
Cash, Beginning of Year	 132,108	 226,972
Cash, End of Year	\$ 136,467	\$ 132,108
Reconciliation of Change in Net Assets to Net Cash Provided by/(Used in) Operating Activities Change in net assets Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets	\$ 592,363	\$ (575,486)
to net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities Net unrealized (gain)/loss on investments Realized gain on investments Change in beneficial interest in assets held by the Foundation	(84,026) (35,352)	895,564 (128,428)
for California Community Colleges Amortization of discount on promises to give Contributions restricted for long-term purposes Changes in assets and liabilities	(18,342) (10,755) (153,043)	84,934 (10,755) (328,685)
Accounts receivable Due from South Orange County Community College District Prepaid expenses Promises to give, net of discount	208 77,200 (1,736) (17,326)	(9,614) (77,200) (6,460)
Accounts payable Due to South Orange County Community College District Pass-through scholarships payable	 19,035 (9,894) 16,222	 (8,103) 12,773 2,366
Net Cash Provided by/(Used in) Operating Activities	\$ 374,554	\$ (149,094)

Note 1 - Nature of Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Organization and Nature of Activities

Irvine Valley College Foundation (the Foundation) is a California nonprofit public benefit corporation founded on November 24, 2003, for the purpose of receiving contributions to further the educational purposes of Irvine Valley College (IVC) which is part of the South Orange County Community College District (the District). The principal sources of revenue for the Foundation include donor contributions and investment related income.

Financial Statement Presentation

The accompanying financial statements are presented in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 958-210-50. Under ASC 958-210-50, the Foundation is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: without donor restrictions and with donor restrictions. In addition, the Foundation is required to present a statement of cash flows. Revenues and expenses are recorded when incurred in accordance with the accrual basis of accounting.

The Foundation and the District are financially interrelated organizations as defined by ASC Topic 958-605, *Transfers of Assets to a Nonprofit or Charitable Trust that Holds Contributions for Others*. Under ASC Topic 958-605, the Foundation reflects contributions received for the benefit of the District as revenue in its financial statements. The expenses related to these contributions are accounted for under program and supporting services.

Net Asset Accounting

Net assets and revenues, expenses, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets without Donor Restrictions - Net assets available for general operations and not subject to donor restrictions. Net assets without donor restrictions represents all resources over which the Board of Governors has discretionary control for use in operating the Foundation. The Board of Governors has designated, from net assets without donor restrictions, net assets for the ProIVC match and for scholarships.

Net Assets with Donor Restrictions - Net assets subject to donor restrictions. Some donor imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. The Foundation reports contributions restricted by donors as increases in net assets with donor restrictions if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends, or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Investments

Investment purchases are recorded at cost, or if donated, at fair value on the date of donation. Thereafter, investments are reported at their fair values in the statements of financial position. Net investment gain/(loss) is reported in the statements of activities and consists of interest and dividend income, realized and unrealized capital gains and losses, less external and direct internal investment expenses.

Concentrations – Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the Foundation's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Foundation's cash balances are collateralized at 110% in accordance with applicable California state law.

The Foundation maintains investment balances at financial institutions in excess of Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC) limits. Concentration risk is managed by placing investment balances with financial institutions believed by the Foundation to be creditworthy. Management believes credit risk is limited.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consists primarily of amounts due from related parties and donations receivable. Management has deemed all amounts as collectable; therefore, no allowance for doubtful accounts is considered necessary.

Promises to Give

Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at fair value, which is measured as the present value of their future cash flows. The discounts on those amounts are computed using risk-adjusted interest rates applicable to the years in which the promises are received. Amortization of the discounts is included in contribution revenue in the statements of activities. The Foundation determines the allowance for doubtful contributions based on historical experience, an assessment of economic conditions, and a review of subsequent collections. Management has deemed all amounts as collectable; therefore, no allowance for doubtful accounts is considered necessary.

Conditional promises to give, that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier and a right of return, are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is, when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met.

Revenue Recognition

Contributions are recognized when cash, securities or other assets, an unconditional promise to give, or notification of a beneficial interest is received. Campus programs revenue is recognized at the time services are provided. Conditional promises to give, that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier and a right of return, are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is, when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Contributions of assets other than cash are recorded at their estimated fair value at the time of the gift. The Foundation records special events revenue equal to the fair value of direct benefits to donors, and contribution income for the excess received when the event takes place.

In-kind Contributions

In-kind contributions include donated services, donated professional services, and other in-kind contributions which are recorded at the respective fair values of the goods or services received. The Foundation records the value of donated services and professional fees when there is an objective basis available to measure their value. Donated services and professional fees are reflected as support in the accompanying statements at their estimated values at date of donation, based on the fair value of comparable services provided by third parties. Although volunteers contribute significant amounts of time to program services, administration, and fundraising and development activities, the financial statements do not reflect the value of these contributed services because they do not meet recognition criteria prescribed by generally accepted accounting principles. Contributed goods are recorded at fair value at the date of donation. The Foundation does not sell donated gifts-in-kind.

Allocation of Functional Expenses

The costs of providing various programs and activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of functional expenses. Accordingly, based upon management's estimates on the basis of time and effort, donated service costs have been allocated among the programs, management and general, and fundraising activities.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles, requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of financial statements and the reported amounts of and revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates, and those differences could be material.

Income Taxes

The Foundation is a nonprofit public benefit corporation that is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and classified by the Internal Revenue Service as other than a private foundation and qualifies for deductible contributions as provided in Section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi). It is also exempt from State franchise and income taxes under Section 23701(d) of the California *Revenue and Taxation Code*. The Foundation has adopted FASB ASC Topic 740 that clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in tax positions taken or expected to be taken on a tax return and provides that the tax effects from an uncertain tax position can be recognized in the financial statements only if, based on its merits, the position is more likely than not to be sustained on audit by the taxing authorities. Management believes that all tax positions taken to date are highly certain and, accordingly, no accounting adjustment has been made to the financial statements.

Note 2 - Liquidity and Availability

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the statement of financial position date comprise of the following:

	 2023	 2022	
Cash Investments Accounts receivable Due from South Orange County Community College District	\$ 136,467 1,027,020 13,315 -	\$ 132,108 801,543 13,523 77,200	
Total Financial Assets Available Within One Year	\$ 1,176,802	\$ 1,024,374	

The Foundation uses these sources to meet its ongoing obligations with respect to general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations as they become due. Cash in excess of daily requirements is invested in various short-term investments with maturities designed to meet obligations as they come due.

The Board-designated endowment of \$176,275 and \$47,693 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, is subject to an annual spending rate of 3% as described in Note 10. Although the Foundation does not intend to spend from the Board-designated endowment (other than amounts appropriated for general expenditure as part of the Board's annual budget approval and appropriation), these amounts could be made available if necessary.

Note 3 - Investments

Investments are presented at fair value in the financial statements and are composed of the following at June 30:

	2023		 2022
Money market funds Mutual funds	\$	33,314 4,073,285	\$ 326,206 3,137,777
Total Investments	\$	4,106,599	\$ 3,463,983

The following schedule summarizes the investment return and its classification in the statements of activities for the year ended June 30:

	 2023	 2022
Realized gain on investments Unrealized gain (loss) on investments Interest and dividends	\$ 35,352 84,026 88,759	\$ 128,428 (895,564) 81,341
Total Investment Income (Loss)	208,137	(685,795)
Investment expenses	 (11,005)	 (11,274)
Total Investment Income (Loss), Net of Expenses	\$ 197,132	\$ (697,069)

Note 4 - Beneficial Interest in Assets Held by the Foundation for California Community Colleges-Osher Endowment Scholarship

The Foundation for California Community Colleges (FCCC) has created a permanent endowment fund intended to provide scholarship support to California community college students in perpetuity. The fund began in May 2008 with a \$25 million lead gift from The Bernard Osher Foundation. The Bernard Osher Foundation will provide scholarship matching funds annually to colleges that participate. In order to take advantage of this opportunity, the Foundation and its donors have contributed \$371,904. As of June 30, 2023 and 2022, the ending balance of the Osher Endowment Scholarship was \$434,269 and \$415,927, respectively. The Foundation receives no additional interest or dividends on the balance held at the FCCC and does not participate in the investment management of the funds. All donations to the FCCC Osher Endowment Scholarship must remain in the fund permanently and cannot be returned or used for other purposes.

Note 5 - Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures

Certain assets are reported at fair value in the financial statements. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction in the principal, or most advantageous, market at the measurement date under current market conditions regardless of whether that price is directly observable or estimated using another valuation technique. Inputs used to determine fair value refer broadly to the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability, including assumptions about risk. Inputs may be observable or unobservable. Observable inputs are inputs that reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity. Unobservable inputs are inputs that reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on the best information available. A three-tier hierarchy categorizes the inputs as follows:

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that can be accessed at the measurement date.

Level 2 - Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. These include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, and market-corroborated inputs.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability. In these situations, inputs are developed using the best information available in the circumstances.

The fair values of beneficial interests in charitable trusts are determined using present value techniques and risk-adjusted discount rates designed to reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the underlying assets and are based on the fair values of trust investments as reported by the trustees. The fair value of the beneficial interest in assets held by the Foundation for California Community Colleges (FCCC) is based on the fair values of fund investments as reported by the Foundation. These are considered to be Level 3 measurements.

Assets and Liabilities Recorded at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis

The following table presents the balances of the assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30:

	2023							
	L	evel 1	Lev	/el 2		Level 3		Total
Assets Money market Mutual funds Beneficial interest in assets	\$	33,314 4,073,285	\$	- -	\$	-	\$	33,314 4,073,285
held by FCCC		-		-		434,269		434,269
Total	\$ 4	4,106,599	\$	-	\$	434,269	\$	4,540,868
				202	22			
	L	evel 1	Lev	/el 2		Level 3		Total
Assets Money market Mutual funds Beneficial interest in assets	\$	326,206 3,137,777	\$	-	\$	-	\$	326,206 3,137,777
held by FCCC		-				415,927		415,927
Total	\$ 3	3,463,983	\$	-	\$	415,927	\$	3,879,910

The Foundation did not have any liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2023 and 2022. The Foundation did not have any assets or liabilities valued on a non-recurring basis as of June 30, 2023 and 2022.

Note 6 - Promises to Give

In January 2021, the Foundation received an irrevocable promise to give of \$250,000 toward a named endowment for the purpose of establishing the Rezanoor Music Endowment. Under the terms of the promise to give, the funds will be transferred to the Foundation upon the death of the donor. As such, the Foundation recorded an unconditional promise to give at fair value based upon an estimated life expectancy of eleven years from time of the pledge and at a discount rate of 6%. Each subsequent year, the Foundation records contribution income in the statement of activities as the pledge discount is amortized. The Foundation recognized \$10,755 of contribution income for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022.

In April 2023, the Foundation received an unconditional promise to give of \$20,000 to support engineering education at IVC. The funds will be split evenly between an endowment account and the previously established Maio Account for Engineering Education. The pledge will be received in an annual installment over four years, and was recorded at a discount rate of 6%.

	2023	 2022
Promises to give before unamortized discount Less: Unamortized discount	\$ 270,000 (99,467)	\$ 250,000 (107,548)
Promises to Give, Net of Discount	\$ 170,533	\$ 142,452
Amounts due within one year	\$ 5,000	
Amounts due within one to three years Less: Unamortized discount	 265,000 (99,467)	
Subtotal long-term portion of unconditional promises to give	 165,533	
Total	\$ 170,533	

The following table presents the balances of the pledge receivable and unamortized discount at June 30:

Note 7 - Pass-through Scholarships Payable

The Foundation acts as a fiscal agent for departments, organizations, and groups of Irvine Valley College. Accordingly, at June 30, 2023 and 2022, \$41,676 and \$25,454 of the Foundation's assets belong to other parties, respectively. The Foundation does not have legal access nor any discretion over the amounts held for others behalf.

Note 8 - Board Designated Net Assets

The following table presents the balances of the net assets without donor restrictions that have been board designated at June 30.

		2023	2022		
Scholarships ProIVC match	\$	127,000 49,275	\$	- 47,693	
Total	<u>\$</u>	176,275	\$	47,693	

Note 9 - Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Donor-restricted net assets with time and/or purpose restrictions consist of the following at June 30:

	2023		2022	
Campus programs Scholarships Endowments - accumulated and unspent earnings	\$	492,884 333,235 290,751	\$	448,000 292,574 175,917
Total	\$	1,116,870	Ş	916,491

Donor-restricted net assets with perpetual restrictions consist of the following at June 30:

	2023	2022	
Osher endowment Endowments related to scholarships	\$ 434,269 1,962,709	\$	
Total	\$ 2,396,978	\$ 2,161,876	

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purpose specified by the donors. Net assets released from donor restrictions and net asset transfers were as follows for the years ended June 30:

	2023		2022	
Satisfaction of Purpose Restrictions				
Campus programs	\$	114,406	\$	107,599
Scholarships		314,254		326,325
Total Net Assets Released From Donor Restrictions		428,660		433,924
Transfers		-		(45,172)
Total Net Assets Released From Donor Restrictions				
and Transfers	\$	428,660	\$	388,752

Note 10 - Endowments

The Foundation has interpreted the California Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the date of the donor-restricted endowment funds, unless there are explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. At June 30, 2023 and 2022 there were no such donor stipulations. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation retains in perpetuity (a) the original value of initial and subsequent gift amounts donated to the endowment and (b) any accumulations to the endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added. Donor-restricted amounts not retained in perpetuity are subject to appropriation for expenditure in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA. The following factors are considered in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- a. The duration and preservation of the fund.
- b. The mission of the Foundation and the purpose of the donor-restricted endowment fund.
- c. General economic conditions.
- d. The possible effect of inflation and/or deflation.
- e. The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments.
- f. Other resources of the Foundation.
- g. The investment policy of the Foundation.

Risk Objectives and Risk Parameters

The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the organization must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period(s) as well as Board-designated funds. Since the purpose of endowments is to provide scholarships and other benefits in perpetuity, endowment funds are invested with a long-term perspective. The policy is to protect the principal, over the long-term, and yet maximize the investment earnings so as to maximize the benefit provided by the endowment. The Foundation expects its endowment funds, over time, to provide an average rate of return of approximately 5% annually. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Foundation relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Foundation targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on quality-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

Spending Policy

The Foundation has a policy of appropriating for distribution each year 3% of the endowment fund's average fair value over the prior 12 quarters for the fiscal year in which the distribution is planned. In establishing this policy, the Foundation considered the long-term expected return on its endowment. Accordingly, over the long-term, the Foundation expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to grow at an average of 2% annually.

Spending is reviewed annually and allocations are determined to allow continued growth. This is consistent with the Foundation's objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets held in perpetuity or for a specified term as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return.

Funds with Deficiencies

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or UPMIFA required the Foundation to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. These deficiencies result from unfavorable market fluctuations that occurred shortly after the investment of new restricted contributions and continued appropriation for certain programs that are deemed prudent by the Board of Governors. In accordance with US GAAP, there are no funds with deficiencies of this nature that are reported in net assets as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund, as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	202	2023			
	Without Donor Restrictions				
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$- 176,275	\$ 2,687,729 			
Total	\$ 176,275	\$ 2,687,729			
	202	22			
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions			
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$ - 47,693	\$ 2,337,793 			
Total	\$ 47,693	\$ 2,337,793			

Changes in endowment net assets as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, are as follows:

	2023			
	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions	
Endowment net assets, beginning of year Contributions Investment income, net of expenses Amounts appropriated for expenditures	\$	47,693 128,170 25,086 (24,674)	\$	2,337,793 281,213 130,763 (62,040)
Endowment Net Assets, End of Year	\$	176,275	\$	2,687,729
	2022			
				Vith Donor estrictions
Endowment net assets, beginning of year Contributions Investment income (loss), net of expenses Transfers Amounts appropriated for expenditures	\$	85,077 78 18,522 (45,172) (10,812)	\$	2,479,953 283,591 (379,665) 45,172 (91,258)
Endowment Net Assets, End of Year	\$	47,693	\$	2,337,793

Note 11 - In-kind Contributions

The Foundation was given program and service support from the District. The following is a breakdown of these in-kind donated services and professional fees at June 30:

	2023		2022	
Donated services Donated professional fees	\$	978,926 8,200	\$	842,643 8,650
Total	\$	987,126	\$	851,293

During the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Foundation also received donated assets from various donors, which the Foundation passed through to the District for use in its programs.

	 2023		2022	
Donated assets				
Passed through to the District	\$ 28,927	\$	9,924	

Note 12 - Related Party Transactions

South Orange County Community College District (the District)

To assist the Foundation in carrying out its purpose, the District provides administrative services to the Foundation. The District pays salaries and benefits of the Foundation directors and staff. Additionally, the District pays professional fees for services rendered on behalf of the Foundation. The donated services and professional fees for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 were valued at \$978,926 and \$8,200, respectively. The donated services and professional fees for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 were valued at \$842,643 and \$8,650, respectively. These amounts have been reflected in the financial statements as donated services and donated professional fees revenues and expenses.

At June 30, 2022, the Foundation had outstanding receivables from the District in the amount of \$77,200. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Foundation had \$7,507 and \$17,401, respectively, in outstanding payables due to the District.

Note 13 - Subsequent Events

The Foundation's management has evaluated events or transactions that may occur for potential recognition or disclosure in the financial statements from June 30, 2023 through November 27, 2023, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued and has determined there are no needed recognitions or disclosures.